

**JHARGRAM RAJ COLLEGE**  
**Department of History**  
**B.A. Honours Internal Examination 2024 (under CBCS)**  
**4<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper: CC-8**  
**(Renaissance and Reformation)**  
Full Marks: 10  
Time: 1 Hour

Answer **any two** questions: [*Write within 1000 words*]

5x2=10

1. Critically evaluate the causes of the decline of feudalism.
2. Do you think the “geographical discoveries” helped to spread European commerce?
3. What was the Printing Revolution? Was there a connection between the Reformation movement and the Printing Revolution?
4. Write a brief note on political humanism.
5. To what extent did Renaissance philosophy, i.e., humanism, differ from medieval scholastic philosophy?
6. Briefly draw a picture of the evolution of a merchant into an industrial capitalist in early modern Europe.

**JHARGRAM RAJ COLLEGE**  
**Department of History**  
**B.A. Honours Internal Examination 2024 (under CBCS)**  
**4<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper: CC-9**  
**(The French Revolution and Napoleon Bonaparte)**  
Full Marks: 10  
Time: 1 Hour

Answer **any two** questions: [*Write within 1000 words*]

5x2=10

1. To what extent was the economic crisis responsible for the French Revolution?
2. Briefly discuss the nature and significance of the aristocratic rebellion.
3. In what ways was the French Revolution a bourgeoisie revolution?
4. Write an essay on the Continental System of Napoleon I. Why did it fail?
5. How far did the Vienna Congress of 1815 re-establish the conservative order in Europe?
6. “Metternich was the greatest reactionary of his age.” Explain.

**JHARGRAM RAJ COLLEGE**  
**Department of History**  
**B.A. Honours Internal Examination 2024 (under CBCS)**  
**4<sup>th</sup> Semester**  
**Paper: CC-10**  
**(19<sup>th</sup> Century Revolutions in Europe)**  
Full Marks: 10  
Time: 1 Hour

Answer **any two** questions: [*Write within 1000 words*]

5x2=10

1. 'The Revolution of 1830 was an important event in the history of France'. Discuss.
2. Did the Emancipation Edict of 1861 bring about any real change?
3. Evaluate the nature of Napoleon III's foreign policies.
4. Discuss the role of Joseph Mazzini in Italian unification.
5. Briefly discuss the causes of the first Industrial Revolution. Do you think that the first Industrial Revolution was environmentally sustainable?
6. What were the main differences between the industrialisation process of England and Germany? Explain in detail.